Google Service Account

Normal OAUTH requires user input user/password for authentication. Obviously, it is not suitable for background service. In this case, you should use google service account to access G Suite email service without user interaction. Service account only works for G Suite user, it doesn't work for personal Gmail account.

Create your project in Google Developers Console

To use "G Suite Service Account OAUTH" in your application, you should create a project in <u>Google Developers Console</u> at first.

Important Notice: You can use any google user to create service account, it doesn't require service account owner is a user in G Suite. But G Suite administrator must authorize service account in G Suite Admin Console to access user mailbox.

Open Google Developer Console, create a new project by https://console.developers.google.com/projectcreate.

≡ Google APIs	٩			
New Project				
You have 10 projects remaining in your quota. Request an incr delete projects. <u>Learn more</u> <u>MANAGE QUOTAS</u>	ease or			
Project name * My Oauth Service	0			
Project ID: my-oauth-service. It cannot be changed later. EDIT				
Location * B No organization	BROWSE			
Parent organization or folder				
CREATE				

• After you created the project, select it from projects list as current project.

Ĩ	Your free trial is wait	ing: activate now to get \$300 cre	edit to explore Google Cloud products. Learn more
≡	Google APIs	:	→
θ	IAM & admin	← xp:	select a project
+ <u>0</u>	IAM	Service	Search projects and folders
Θ	Identity & Organiza	tion Name	RECENT ALL
2	Policy Troubleshoo	ter	Name
	Organization policie	es Descripti	• My Oauth Service 🕖
	Quotas	Email	
071	Sonvice accounte	xpsnote-	

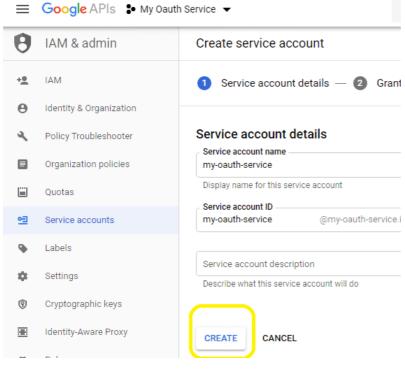
• Click "Credentials" -> "Manage service accounts"

≡	Google APIs S My Oauth	n Service 🔻	0 1 : (
API	APIs & Services	4	•
«‡»	Dashboard	OAuth 2.0 Client IDs	
ш	Library	□ Name Creation date ↓ Type Client ID	Usage with all
0+	Credentials		services (last 30
:2	OAuth consent screen		days)
	Domain verification	No OAuth clients to display	
≡¢	Page usage agreements	Service Accounts	Manage service accounts
		🔲 Email Name 🛧 Usage with all servi ces (last 50 day	ə) 🔂
		No service accounts to display	
<i< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th></i<>			

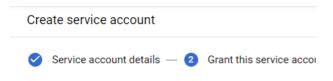
Click "CREATE SERVICE ACCOUNT"

\equiv	Google APIs S My Oau	٩		
θ	IAM & admin	Service accounts	+ CREATE SERVICE ACCOUNT	
+ <u>e</u>	IAM	Service accounts for	project "My Oauth Service"	
Θ	Identity & Organization	A service account represents a Google Cloud service identity, such as code rur		
٩	Policy Troubleshooter	= Filter table		
	Organization policies	Email Sta	atus Name 个 Description	
	Quotas	No rows to display		
연코	Service accounts			

• Input a name for your service account, click "CREATE"



• In "Service account permissions", select "Project" -> "Owner" as role



Service account permissions (optional)

Grant this service account access to My Oauth Service so that it has per complete specific actions on the resources in your project. Learn more

(S	elect a role		Condition
L	= Type to filter		
	Project	-	Browser
0	Access Approval		Editor
_	Access Context Ma		Owner
	Actions		Viewer
	AI Notebooks		
	Android Management		

• In "Grant users access to this service account", keep everything default and click "DONE"

Create service account

Grant users access to this service account (optional

Grant users access to this service account (opt

Grant access to users or groups that need to perform actions as the Learn more

Service account users role Grant users the permissions to deploy jobs and VMs with this service

Service account admins role

Grant users the permission to administer this service account

Create key (optional)

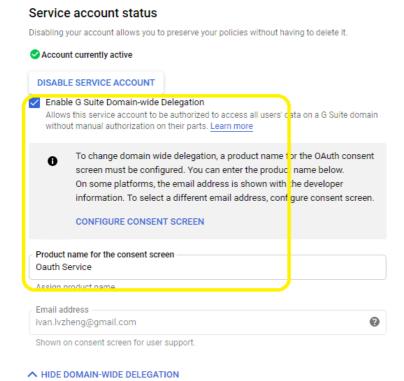
Download a file that contains the private key. Store the file securel can't be recovered if lost. However, if you are unsure why you need for now.



After service account is created, you should enable "Domain-wide delegation" and create service key pair to access G Suite user mailbox.

Enable "Domain-wide delegation" and create service key

 Go back to your service account, click "Edit" -> "SHOW DOMAIN-WIDE DELEGATION", check "Enable G Suite Domainwide Delegation", input a name for product oauth consent, click "Save".



• Go back to your service account again, click "Create Key", you can select "p12" or "json" key type, both can work well, then you will get a file which contains private key, save the file to local disk.

Now you have created service account with key pair successfully. You can use created private key in your codes to request "access token" impersonating a user in G Suite.

my-oauth-service	
Name my-oauth-service	Create private key for "my-oauth-service"
Description	Downloads a file that contains the private key. Store the file securely because this key can't be recovered if lost.
Email Unique ID	Key type JSON Recommended P12 For backward compatibility with code using the P12 format
Service account sta	
Disabling your account allows Account currently active	CANCEL
DISABLE SERVICE ACCOUNT	NT
	EGATION
+ CREATE KEY	

• To access user data in G Suite, you must get authorization from G Suite administrator. You should go to service accounts list, click "View Client ID" like this:

Service accounts for project "My Oauth Service"

A service account represents a Google Cloud service identity, such as code running on Compute Engine VMs, App Engine apps, or systems running outside Google. Learn more

Ξ	Filter table						
	Email	Status	Name 🛧	Description	Key ID	Key creation date	Domain wide delegation
	my-oauth-service@my-oauth- service.iam.gserviceaccount.com	0	my-oauth- service		No keys		Enabled <u>View Client ID</u>

• Then record your "Client ID" and service account email address, forward it to G Suite administrator for authorization.

Service action on a service	count clients are created when <u>domain-wide delegation</u> is enabled the account.	
Client ID	116844795613876537475	
Service account	my-oauth-service	
	my-oauth-service@my-oauth-service.iam.gserviceaccount.co	
Creation date	Dec 26, 2019	
Display name Client for my-oauth-s	ervice	

Enable Gmail API

Enable Gmail API in "Library" -> Search "Gmail", then click "Gmail API" and enable it. If you use Gmail API protocol to send email, you should enable this API, if you use SMTP protocol, you don't have to enable it.

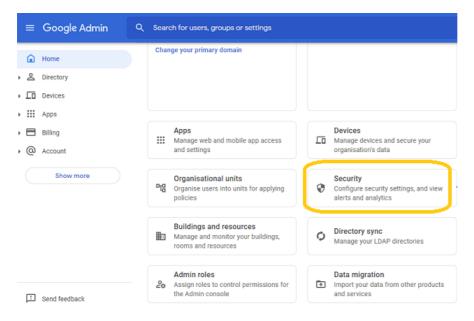
	Q gmail
1 result	
Μ	Gmail API Google Flexible, RESTful access to the user's inbox

Authorize service account by G Suite administrator

To use service account to access user mailbox in G Suite, G Suite Administrator should authorize specified service account at first.

Important Notice: You can use any google user to create service account, it doesn't require service account owner is a user in G Suite. But G Suite administrator must authorize service account in G Suite Admin Console to access user mailbox.

• G Suite Administrator should open admin.google.com, go to Admin Console, click "Security" -> API Control



- · Click Add new and enter your service account client ID;
- In OAuth Scopes, add each scope that the application can access (should be appropriately narrow). and input
 "https://mail.google.com/", "email", "profile" in One or More API Scopes, click "Authorize".

If you use Gmail API protocol instead of SMTP protocol, input: "https://www.googleapis.com/auth/gmail.send,email,profile".

Security > API controls > Domain-wide delegation				
A DI olion	tsAdd.gewDownload client info			
APTCHED				
(+ Ac	Edit scopes			
	OAuth scopes (comma-delimited)	×		
Name	https://mail.google.com/			
my-oauth-s Google Wo	OAuth scopes (comma-delimited) email	×		
obogie no	OAuth scopes (comma-delimited) profile	×		
	OAuth scopes (comma-delimited) https://www.googleapis.com/auth/gmail.send	×		
	CANCEL	AUTHORISE		

After G Suite administrator authorized service account, you can use it to access any users mailbox in G Suite domain.

Use service account to send email impersonating user in G Suite Domain

The following examples demonstrate how to send email with service account + G Suite OAUTH

Example

Remarks

You don't have to request access token every time, once you get an access token, it is valid within 3600 seconds.

If you don't want to use OAUTH 2.0, Gmail also supports traditional ESMTP authentication, but you need to enable <u>Allowing</u> less secure apps or <u>Sign in using App Passwords</u>.

Online Tutorial

- C# Send Email using Google/Gmail OAuth 2.0 Authentication
- C# Send Email using Gmail/G Suite OAuth 2.0 in Background Service (Service Account)
- C# Send Email using Microsoft OAuth 2.0 (Modern Authentication) from Hotmail/Outlook Account
- <u>C# Send Email using Microsoft OAuth 2.0 (Modern Authentication) + EWS Protocol from Office 365 Account</u>
- C# Send Email using Microsoft OAuth 2.0 (Modern Authentication) + EWS Protocol from Office 365 in Background Service

VB - Send Email using Google/Gmail OAuth 2.0 Authentication

- VB Send Email using Gmail/G Suite OAuth 2.0 in Background Service (Service Account)
- VB Send Email using Microsoft OAuth 2.0 (Modern Authentication) from Hotmail/Outlook Account
- <u>VB Send Email using Microsoft OAuth 2.0 (Modern Authentication) + EWS Protocol from Office 365 Account</u>
- VB Send Email using Microsoft OAuth 2.0 (Modern Authentication) + EWS Protocol from Office 365 in Background Service

C++/CLI - Send Email using Google/Gmail OAuth 2.0 Authentication

C++/CLI - Send Email using Gmail/G Suite OAuth 2.0 in Background Service (Service Account)

C++/CLI - Send Email using Microsoft OAuth 2.0 (Modern Authentication) from Hotmail/Outlook Account

C++/CLI - Send Email using Microsoft OAuth 2.0 (Modern Authentication) + EWS Protocol from Office 365 Account

<u>C++/CLI - Send Email using Microsoft OAuth 2.0 (Modern Authentication) + EWS Protocol from Office 365 in Background</u> Service

See Also

User Authentication and SSL Connection Enable TLS 1.2 on Windows XP/2003/2008/7/2008 R2 Using Gmail SMTP OAUTH Using Office365 EWS OAUTH in Background Service Using Hotmail SMTP OAUTH Using EASendMail SMTP_NET Component From, ReplyTo, Sender and Return-Path DomainKeys and DKIM Signature Send E-mail Directly (Simulating SMTP server) Work with EASendMail Service (Email Queuing) Bulk Email Sender Guidelines Process Bounced Email (Non-Delivery Report) and Email Tracking EASendMail_NET Namespace References EASendMail SMTP_Component Samples

EASendMail SDK Document Index

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